**Chapter 7 Social Studies Study Guide**

**The Spanish Move North**

* Spanish fought the French and won control of Florida
* The Spanish built a road called **El Camino Real** to carry goods between Santa Fe and Mexico City
* Pope lead a revolt against the Spanish and forced the Spanish to leave New Mexico, this is known as the **Pueblo Revolt**
* Some reasons for the Pueblo Revolt are the Spanish enslaved Pueblo people, forced them to work on ranches and missions, and forced them to give up their traditions ways of worshipping, and living

**The French Explore the Mississippi**

* The French learned how to build birch bark canoes and how to make snowshoes from Native Americans
* The French wanted to control Mississippi so they could reach new lands and build new trading posts
* La Salle claimed the Mississippi River Valley and all of its tributaries for France

**The French and Indian War**

* English settlers began moving into an area called the backcountry near the Appalachian Mountains because land was cheaper there
* These settlers continued to move west into the Ohio River valley which was also the home of Native American tribes
* The French also claimed the Ohio River Valley as their territory because La Salle claimed the Mississippi River and all of its tributaries
* The French and the English fought a war called **The French and Indian War** for control of the Ohio River valley
* The English won the war
* The war ended when England and France signed the **Treaty of Paris in 1763**
* As a result of the war traditional lands of many Native Americans were now part of the British empire